

**IACCR Secretariat** 

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### From PHEIC To Pandemic





"For all of these reasons, I am declaring a public health emergency of international concern over the global outbreak of #2019nCoV."
@DrTedros



"We have therefore made the assessment that #COVID19 can be characterized as a pandemic"-@DrTedros #coronavirus



# The international situation of COVID-19

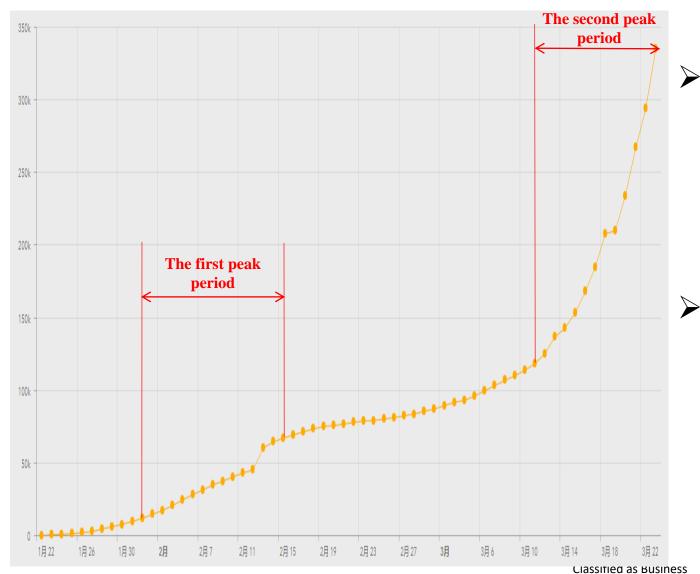
**/01** 

### a) The international situation is very grim

334,981 34,165 189
Confirmed cases Confirmed deaths Countries, areas or territories

Session	Confirmed cases > 10000	Session	Confirmed cases > 1000	Session	Confirmed cases > 500
1	China:81603 cases	1	Republic of Korea:8961 cases	1	Ireland:906 cases
2	Italy :59138 cases	2	Switzerland:6971 cases	2	Brazil :904 cases
3	United States of America:31573 cases	3	The United Kingdom:5687 cases	3	Luxembourg: 798 cases
4	Spain:28572 cases	4	Netherlands :4204 cases	4	Pakistan: 784 cases
5	Germany :24774 cases	5	Austria:3631 cases	5	Thailand:721 cases
6	Iran (Islamic Republic of) :23049 cases	6	Belgium :3401 cases	6	International conveyance (Diamond Princess) :712 cases
7	France: 15821 cases	7	Norway :2132 cases	7	Poland: 634 cases
		8	Sweden:1906 cases	8	Chile:632 cases
		9	Australia :1709 cases	9	Finland: 626 cases
		10	Portugal:1600 cases	10	Greece :624 cases
		11	Denmark:1395 cases	11	Indonesia :579 cases
		12	Canada :1384 cases	12	Iceland :568 cases
		13	Malaysia :1306 cases	13	Saudi Arabia :562 cases
		14	Turkey:1236 cases	14	Ecuador:532 cases
		15	Czechia:1165 cases		
		16	Japan :1089 cases		
		17	Israel:1071 cases		
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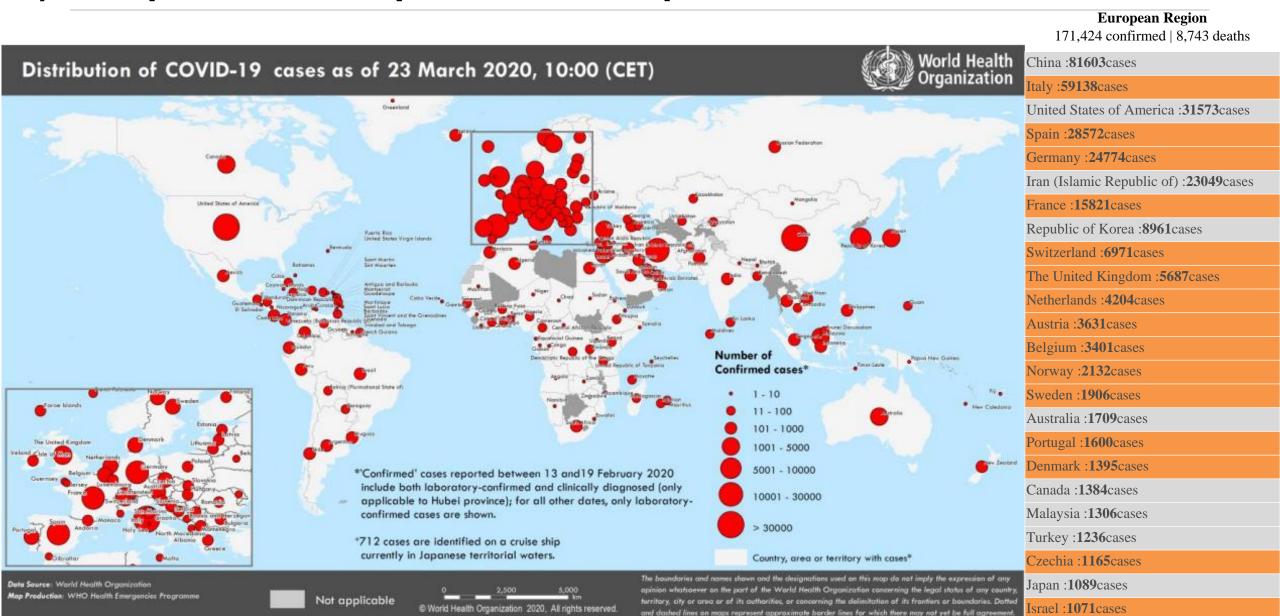
### b) The pandemic is spreading at a high speed with a clear upward trend



➤ The first peak period: February 1st to February 15th, there are more confirmed cases in China

The second peak period: March 11th to the present, there are a large number of confirmed diagnoses in many countries around the world, and the upward trend is very obvious.

### c) Europe becomes epicenter of the pandemic



### d) The social and economic impact of COVID-19

- > Impact on society and people's livelihood
- Mass deaths
- Security issues, interpersonal panic, psychological stress
- Medical material and living material security issues
- Education, sports career stalled
- > Impact on the economy
- Suspension of production and operations, the real economy has been hit
- International economic turmoil, stock market, crude oil, etc. plummeted

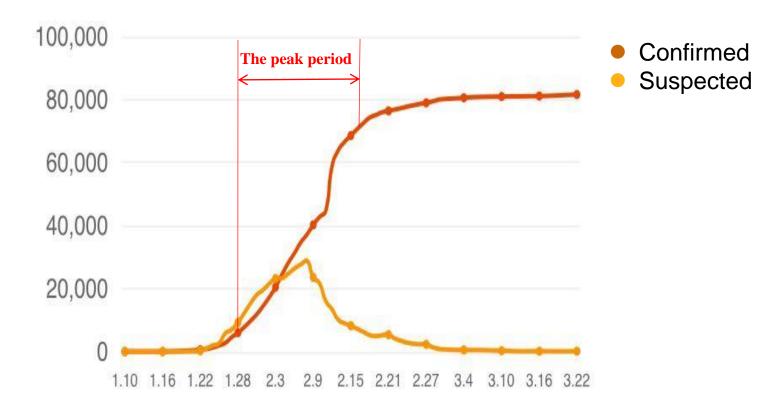
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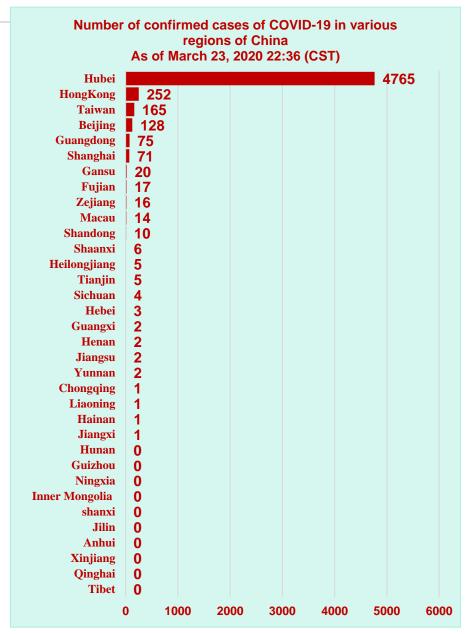
## China's situation and response to COVID-19

**/02** 

a)The overall situation of the epidemic is serious, which is basically under control at this stage.

Confirmed cases	Existing confirmed	Cures	Deaths
81,607	5,489	72,846	3,276





### b) Chinese Prevention and Treatment Experience

- Prevention
- Stop production
- Publicity and education
- Scientific protection
- Active participation of social forces

- > Treatment
- Identify the source of infection
- Effectively isolate the source of infection
- Controlling the total number of people infected
- Strictly control severe runs

### c) China's response

- > The outbreak is basically under control
- > The emegency response has been downgraded
- Many cases were cleared
- > The medical team was evacuated in an orderly manner
- Gradually resume production
- Carry out international assistance operations

## The challenges faced by China

**/03** 

### **Changes & Problem**

- ➤ Large-scale PTSD
- Preventing overseas input
- Preventing repeated outbreaks
- > "Stigma"
- **>** .....



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